





Handwritten text in Arabic script, arranged in approximately 16 horizontal lines. The text is highly faded and appears to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. It is mostly illegible due to fading and ink bleed-through.

Handwritten marginalia in Arabic script, oriented vertically on the right side of the page. It appears to be a separate note or signature, possibly related to the main text.

والشافية ٢

Handwritten marginalia at the bottom left of the page.