

Handwritten Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document, covering the left page. The text is dense and appears to be a formal or religious text. Some legible words include "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم" (In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful) at the top. Other words like "الحمد لله" (Praise be to Allah) and "والصلاة والسلام على من لا نبي بعده" (And the prayer and peace be upon the one who has no prophet after him) are visible. The script is in a cursive style, possibly Maghrebi or Ottoman.



Handwritten Arabic text, possibly a signature or date, located at the bottom center of the page.





